

PHASE I & II REPORT-ELKHART, SUPERIOR ST. AREA,

HYDROLOGIC ASSESSMENT

Interagency Agreement No. IW 14930384-01

Account PSGR81A400

ICN T2A047

OC 3577

Site Elkhart (Superior Street)

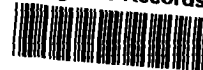
Project Location Elkhart, IN

Project Description Hydrologic Study

EPA Site I.D. # PSGR81544Y Region 5

EPA Regional Project Manager Karen Vendl

EPA Region 5 Records Ctr.



224129

923809

The purpose of this letter is to report the results of the first two phases of the subject study in Elkhart, Indiana.

Included is 1 map of the water-table prepared as part of Phase I and a revised estimate of costs to do Phase III of this study.

PHASE I

As per the proposal for this work, Phase I is a compilation and analysis of water-level data that has been collected in the subject area since 1979. These water-level data were collected as part of a cooperative monitoring program between the Elkhart Water Works and the U.S. Geological Survey. Figure 1 is a map of the water table constructed from Spring 1979 data. Because many of the wells that were available in 1979 have been subsequently removed, it is impossible to construct a water table map for 1987. I do however feel that the shallow ground-water flow system has been essentially stable in recent years. There has been no significant drought during this period and the pool elevation of the Saint Joseph River is very carefully controlled which adds credence to the analysis that the water table configuration has

been very stable. The observation well that is closest to this area and has the most complete record through the period of interest has been very stable since 1978 (see Table 1).

TABLE 1

WATER LEVEL RECORD WELL 23

LOCATED AT GRADY BLVD. AND BULLDOG CROSSING RD.

TIME	WATER-LEVEL ELEVATION
Spring 1978	742.14
Fall 1978	741.92
Spring 1979	742.17
Fall 1979	-----
Spring 1980	-----
Fall 1980	742.21
Spring 1981	742.71
Fall 1981	742.10
Spring 1982	742.16
Fall 1982	-----
Spring 1983	742.19
Fall 1983	741.56
Spring 1984	742.10
Fall 1984	741.22
Spring 1985	742.60
Fall 1985	740.71
Spring 1986	740.83
Fall 1986	742.09
Spring 1987	742.03
Fall 1987	741.64

Since the summer of 1985 nearly every home in the subject area has been connected to the municipal water supply and no longer use individual ground-water wells as the source for domestic supply. The effect that this may have is a rise in the elevation of the water table, because of the decreased pumpage. I would expect that this rise would be a fairly uniform and minor rise because of the even distribution of homes and because the pumpage stress is fairly small. The well network as it exists today and the small number of measurements both before and since the municipal water hook-ups do not allow rigorous support of

this theory.

PHASE II

Phase II of this project was proposed to add confidence to the analysis of the present flow system, which was based upon somewhat incomplete data. Ground-penetrating-radar (GPR), a surface geophysical technique was used for this work. GPR has been used successfully to map the water table in glacial terrains where the distance to the water table is not far. However, in this study area which is essentially a fully developed residential area with a few commercial enterprises there were many cultural features that interfered with the GPR technique. For example, overhead power lines were a source of interference as were buried water mains, gas lines, and sewer lines. These power-lines and buried pipes criss-cross the study area and lie along the streets where the GPR survey was conducted. The signals or reflections that were produced by the power-lines and buried pipes could not be separated from the signal that was produced by the target of the survey, which in this case was the water table. Therefore, no interpretation of the GPR survey could be made.

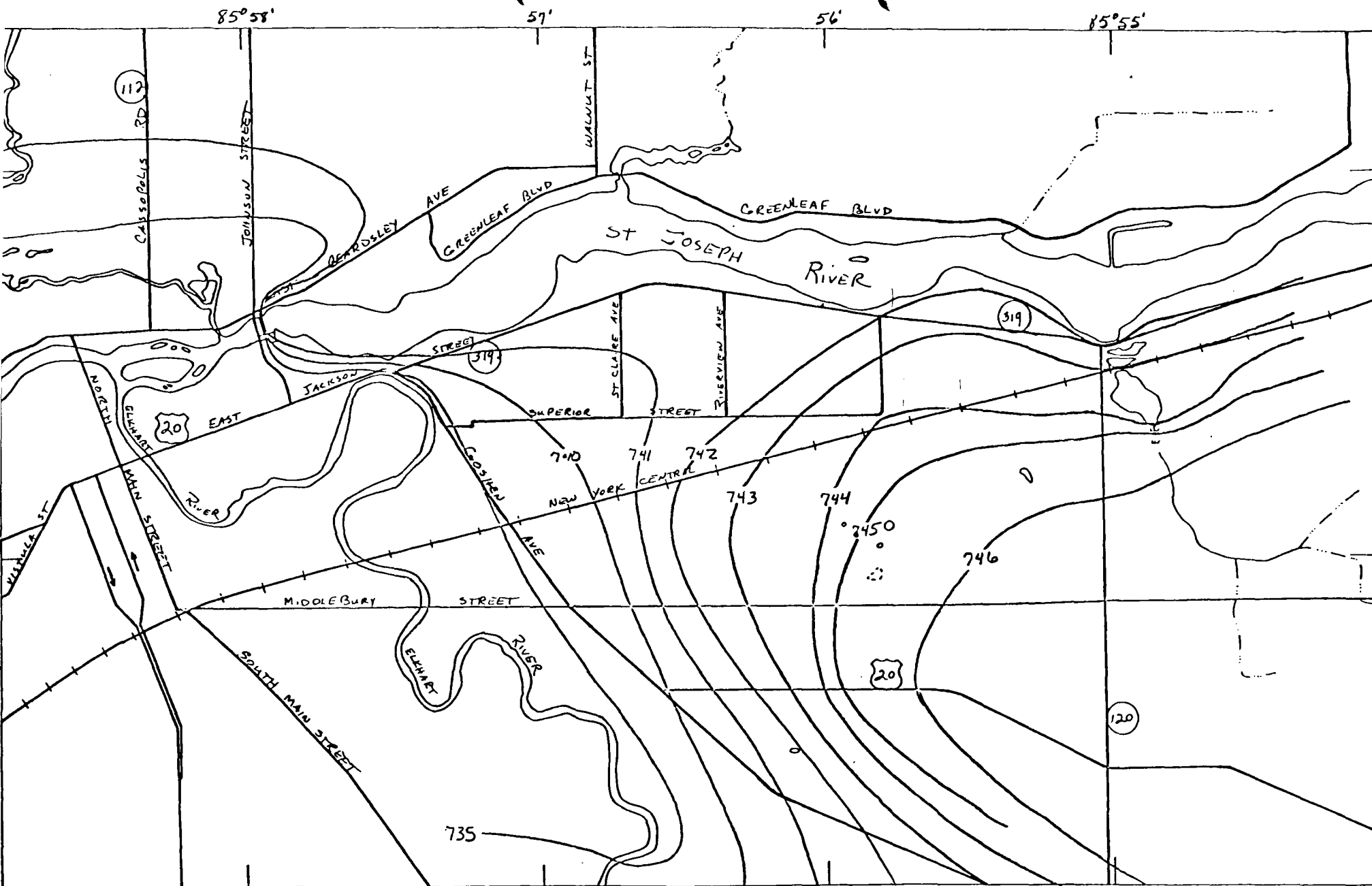
PHASE III

The following is a revised estimate to do the Phase III work in the Superior Street area only. The original Phase III estimate was designed to study two problem areas, one of which is no longer an issue. Phase III should now consist of a preliminary survey employing a sampling of Petrex soil gas monitors. This phase will help determine the optimum use of the soil gas monitors to be used in Phase IV. Optimum use of these monitors includes best vertical and areal placement as well as the proper time interval for data collection.

75 hours GS-9 Hydrologist	\$ 950
40 hours GS-9 Hydrologic Technician	500
12 hours GS-13 Hydrologist	380
4 hours GS-6 Illustrator	50
35 Petrex soil gas monitors	2975
10 days per diem @ \$70/day	700
Vehicle charge	335

Subtotal	5890
Overhead	6000

TOTAL	\$ 11890



Elkhart, Indiana
East Industrial Park
Wellwater Samples
May 17, 1985

results reported as
micrograms per liter
(parts per billion)

ISBH Water Laboratory
Gas Chromatography

SAMPLE LOCATION

TRICHLOROETHYLENE
1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE
TETRACHLOROETHYLENE
1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE
1,2-DICHLOROETHANE
BENZENE
1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE
1,1-DICHLOROETHYLENE

01 0378

21 Kniss Engineering / ^{2 in area} Plastics
2221 Industrial Pkwy
Wolohan Lumber Co.
2700 Middlebury St.

23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
283
284
285
286
287
288
289
290
291
292
293
294
295
296
297
298
299
300
301
302
303
304
305
306
307
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
316
317
318
319
320
321
322
323
324
325
326
327
328
329
330
331
332
333
334
335
336
337
338
339
340
341
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
349
350
351
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
361
362
363
364
365
366
367
368
369
370
371
372
373
374
375
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
395
396
397
398
399
400
401
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592
593
594
595
596
597
598
599
600
601
602
603
604
605
606
607
608
609
610
611
612
613
614
615
616
617
618
619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715
716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724
725
726
727
728
729
730
731
732
733
734
735
736
737
738
739
740
741
742
743
744
745
746
747
748
749
750
751
752
753
754
755
756
757
758
759
760
761
762
763
764
765
766
767
768
769
770
771
772
773
774
775
776
777
778
779
780
781
782
783
784
785
786
787
788
789
790
791
792
793
794
795
796
797
798
799
800
801
802
803
804
805
806
807
808
809
810
811
812
813
814
815
816
817
818
819
820
821
822
823
824
825
826
827
828
829
830
831
832
833
834
835
836
837
838
839
840
841
842
843
844
845
846
847
848
849
850
851
852
853
854
855
856
857
858
859
860
861
862
863
864
865
866
867
868
869
870
871
872
873
874
875
876
877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900
901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929
930
931
932
933
934
935
936
937
938
939
940
941
942
943
944
945
946
947
948
949
950
951
952
953
954
955
956
957
958
959
960
961
962
963
964
965
966
967
968
969
970
971
972
973
974
975
976
977
978
979
980
981
982
983
984
985
986
987
988
989
990
991
992
993
994
995
996
997
998
999
1000

<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<3	<1	<1
<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<3	<1	<1
35	1100	27	840	340	54	6.1	<1	<1
140	15	<1	<1	<1	<1	4.5	40	<1
<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<3	<1	<1
940	19	<1	<1	<1	<1	7.5	11	1.2
1100	5.4	<1	<1	<1	<1	5.5	<1	<1
260	3.2	<1	<1	<1	<1	<3	<1	<1
1.5	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<3	<1	<1
<1	7.3	<1	5.9	<1	<1	<3	<1	<1
9	<1	<1	<1	3	<1	<3	<1	<1
110	180	<1	50	<1	<1	5.2	<1	77

